

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 42,510
Percent Female 51.2

Population per square mile 32
Rank in state 43
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	4,270	4,500	8,770
15-19	1,510	1,620	3,130
20-24	1,350	1,360	2,710
25-29	1,320	1,260	2,580
30-34	1,560	1,380	2,940
35-39	1,700	1,670	3,370
40-44	1,670	1,770	3,440
45-54	2,560	2,700	5,260
55-64	1,830	1,740	3,570
65-74	1,790	1,560	3,350
75-84	1,530	940	2,470
85+	690	230	920
Total	21,780	20,730	42,510

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	5,170	5,480	10,650
18-44	8,210	8,080	16,290
45-64	4,390	4,440	8,830
65+	4,010	2,730	6,740
Total	21,780	20,730	42,510

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	26	54	58	2,803
5-17	22	42	46	7,810
18-44	15	33	37	15,970
45-64	8	17	19	7,652
65+	9	42	46	6,191

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	28
Lung	30
Breast	38
Prostate	16
All others	73
Total	185

E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$20,905

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	21,855	
Number employed	20,586	
Number unemployed	1,269	
Unemployment rate	5.8%	

L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	2
Patients	592
Patients per 10,000 pop	139

Nursing Homes	8
Licensed beds	696
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.9%
Residents on 12/31/95	640
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	87

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing

Total clients	.	.
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Total visits	.	.
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Visits: Reason for	.	.
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Gen hlth promotion	.	.
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Infant/child hlth	.	.
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Infectious & parasitic	.	.
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Circulatory	.	.
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Prenatal	.	.
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Postpartum	.	.
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WIC Participants	2,080	489
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Clinic Visits	.	.
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Immunization	.	.
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Blood pressure	.	.
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Environmental Contacts	.	.
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Env hazards	.	.
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Public health nuisance	.	.
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School Health	.	.
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Vision screenings	.	.
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Hearing screenings	.	.
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Health Education	.	.
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Community sessions	.	.
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Community attendance	.	.
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School sessions	.	.
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School attendance	.	.
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Staffing - FTEs	.	.
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Total staff	15	3.5
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Administrators	1	0.4
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Public health nurses	6	1.4
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Public health aides	.	.
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Environmental specialists	1	0.4
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LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$638,152	\$15.01
Local taxes	\$327,315	\$7.70

N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS			493	Birth Order			Births	Percent	Marital Status					
Crude Live Birth Rate			11.6	First			207	42	of Mother					
General Fertility Rate			54.1	Second			155	31	Married					
				Third			87	18	Not married					
				Fourth or higher			43	9	Unknown					
Live births with reported congenital anomalies			2 . %	Unknown			1	.						
				First Prenatal Visit			Births	Percent	Education of Mother					
Delivery Type			Births	Percent	1st trimester			426	86	Elementary or less				
Vaginal after previous cesarean			11	.	2nd trimester			50	10	Some high school				
Forceps			6	.	3rd trimester			9	.	High school				
Other vaginal			363	74	No visits			1	.	Some college				
Primary cesarean			68	14	Unknown			7	.	College graduate				
Repeat cesarean			26	5						Unknown				
Other or unknown			19	.	Number of Prenatal Care visits			Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother				
Birth Weight			Births	Percent	No visits			1	.	Smoker				
<1, 500 gm			6	.	1- 4 visits			9	.	Nonsmoker				
1, 500-2, 499 gm			35	7.1	5-9 visits			96	19	Unknown				
2, 500+ gm			452	91.7	10-12 visits			269	55					
Unknown			0	.	13+ visits			117	24					
					Unknown			1	.					
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
Race of Mother			Total Births		Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
White			470	95	38			8.1	407		48		15	
Black			3	.	.			.	.		.		.
Other			14	.	.			.	13		.		1	
Unknown			6	.	1			.	3		2		1	
					Low Birth Weight (under 2, 500 gm)			Trimester of First Prenatal Visit						
Age of Mother			Births	Fertility Rate	Births			Percent	1st Trimester		2nd Trimester		Other/Unknown	
<15			0	--	.			.	.		.		.
15- 17			18	.	1			.	12		5		1	
18- 19			47	76	5			.	38		6		3	
20- 24			122	90	12			.	107		10		5	
25- 29			163	123	10			.	140		19		4	
30- 34			99	63	5			.	91		5		3	
35- 39			39	23	8			.	36		3		.	
40+			5	.	.			.	2		2		1	
Unknown			0	--	.			.	.		.		.
Teenage Births			65	43										

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	<5
Giardiasis	5
Hepatitis Type A	0
Hepatitis Type B*	<5
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	0
Lyme	6
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	0
Salmonellosis	<5
Shigellosis	0
Tuberculosis	<5

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	69
Genital Herpes	<5
Gonorrhea	7
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	<5

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	7,428
Non-compliant	88
Percent Compliant	98.8

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 455
Crude Death Rate 1,070

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	.	.
15-19	2	.
20-34	8	.
35-54	31	257
55-64	38	1,064
65-74	85	2,533
75-84	159	6,448
85+	126	13,696

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	3	.
Neonatal	2	.
Post-neonatal	1	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	2	.
Black	1	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	1	.
1,500-2,499 gm	2	.
2,500+ gm	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	3	.
Neonatal	2	.
Fetal	1	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	142	334
Coronary heart disease	100	235
Cancer (total)	111	261
Lung	25	59
Colorectal	13	.
Female breast	15	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	35	82
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	23	54
Pneumonia & Influenza	19	.
Injuries	17	.
Motor vehicle	7	.
Diabetes	18	.
Infectious & Parasitic	3	.
Suicide	4	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	9	.
Other Drugs	5	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	495	8
Alcohol-Related	89	3
With Citation:		
For OWI	44	0
For Speeding	11	0
Motorcyclist	16	0
Bicyclist	18	0
Pedestrian	22	1

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	107	2.5	4.1	\$5,215	\$13
<18	4	.	.	.	.
18-44	22	1.3	1.9	\$3,614	\$5
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
65+	69	10.2	4.8	\$5,601	\$57
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	18	.	.	.	.
65+	17	.	.	.	.
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	6	.	.	.	.
18-44	3	.	.	.	.
Psychiatric					
Total	71	1.7	16.5	\$7,705	\$13
<18	3	.	.	.	.
18-44	35	2.1	17.3	\$7,656	\$16
45-64	12	.	.	.	.
65+	21	3.1	4.6	\$3,974	\$12
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	93	2.2	4.1	\$7,764	\$17
45-64	22	2.5	2.9	\$8,908	\$22
65+	69	10.2	4.5	\$7,462	\$76
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	68	1.6	4.9	\$8,116	\$13
18-44	1	.	.	.	.
45-64	11	.	.	.	.
65+	56	8.3	5.1	\$8,456	\$70
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	6	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	15	.	.	.	.
65+	13	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	10	.	.	.	.
Diabetes					
Total	22	0.5	4.6	\$4,692	\$2
65+	15	.	.	.	.

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	52	1.2	8.9	\$5,557	\$7
18-44	24	1.5	10.5	\$7,406	\$11
45-64	16	.	.	.	.
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	78	1.8	5.1	\$6,523	\$12
<18	6	.	.	.	.
45-64	6	.	.	.	.
65+	60	8.9	5.6	\$7,070	\$63
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	77	1.8	4.1	\$5,007	\$9
45-64	8	.	.	.	.
65+	69	10.2	4.0	\$4,834	\$49
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	51	1.2	4.2	\$5,370	\$6
<18	5	.	.	.	.
18-44	3	.	.	.	.
45-64	9	.	.	.	.
65+	34	5.0	4.4	\$5,721	\$29
Drug-Related					
Total	6	.	.	.	.
18-44	5	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	1,574	37.0	4.5	\$5,933	\$220
<18	75	7.1	4.8	\$4,552	\$32
18-44	259	15.9	4.9	\$5,808	\$92
45-64	274	31.0	4.3	\$6,095	\$189
65+	966	143.4	4.4	\$6,028	\$864

--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---

Total	340	8.0	4.4	\$5,520	\$44
<18	22	2.1	2.4	\$2,432	\$5
18-44	27	1.7	2.9	\$3,675	\$6
45-64	60	6.8	3.6	\$4,747	\$32
65+	231	34.3	5.0	\$6,231	\$214

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.

